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**BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)
OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (OFDA)**

Pakistan – Floods

Fact Sheet #2, Fiscal Year (FY) 2011

October 15, 2010

Note: The last fact sheet was dated October 8, 2010.

KEY DEVELOPMENTS

- According to the Government of Pakistan (GoP) National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA), displaced families continue to return home as floodwaters recede. The GoP now estimates that 98 percent of displaced people in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (KPk) Province, at least 90 percent of displaced people in Punjab Province, and 26 percent of displaced people in Sindh Province have returned home.
- While more than 70 percent of flood-affected families in Sindh Province remain displaced, the U.N. World Health Organization (WHO) estimates that approximately 80 percent of people displaced from severely-affected Thatta District have returned to the area to reside closer to home. Since many houses remain under water or surrounded by unstable land that cannot support a temporary shelter, many displaced people are returning to nearby locations to monitor the status of their homes.
- During the past week, USAID/OFDA committed nearly \$17 million in additional humanitarian assistance for the floods, bringing total U.S. assistance to more than \$398 million. The new USAID/OFDA assistance will support shelter and settlements, health, agriculture and food security, economic recovery and market systems, humanitarian coordination and information management, and water, sanitation, and hygiene activities, as well as logistics support and relief supplies. The U.S. has also provided other civilian and military in-kind assistance, valued at approximately \$75.4 million¹, in the form of halal meals, pre-fabricated steel bridges, other infrastructure support, and air support to and within Pakistan to transport goods and rescue people.
- New USAID/OFDA assistance includes nearly \$10 million for two Pakistani non-governmental organizations (NGOs) to conduct emergency relief and early recovery interventions in flood-affected areas. The USAID/OFDA grantees will help communities rehabilitate water sources and infrastructure through cash-for-work activities, distribute hygiene and water kits for treatment and storage of safe drinking water, provide shelter materials and technical support to help families rebuild their homes, distribute mosquito nets to protect families against malaria, and conduct livestock vaccinations, distribute agricultural inputs, and provide supplementary animal feed to help families reestablish their livelihoods. The two USAID/OFDA programs will benefit more than 700,000 flood-affected people countrywide.
- In addition, USAID/OFDA provided \$1 million this week to the U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) to support humanitarian coordination and information management in flood-affected areas.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE		SOURCE
Total Affected Population	20.3 million	NDMA – October 13
Estimated Deaths	1,961	NDMA– October 13
Houses Damaged or Destroyed	1.9 million	NDMA – October 13

FY 2011 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING

USAID/OFDA Assistance to Pakistan\$36,863,267

FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING

USAID/OFDA Assistance to Pakistan\$115,005,721

USAID/FFP² Assistance to Pakistan\$137,379,000

USAID/Pakistan Assistance to Pakistan.....\$10,000,000

USAID/Pakistan Early Recovery Assistance to Pakistan\$50,000,000

State/PRM³ Assistance to Pakistan\$49,250,000

Total FY 2010 and FY 2011 USAID and State Humanitarian Assistance for Pakistan Floods.....\$398,497,988

CONTEXT

- According to the NDMA, two months of unusually heavy rainfall and subsequent flooding throughout Pakistan have affected nearly 20.3 million people, with more than 75 percent of the affected population located in Sindh and Punjab.

¹ The figure will be adjusted as additional information becomes available and is not included in total U.S. Government humanitarian assistance figures.

² USAID's Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP)

³ U.S. Department of State Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM)

- Floods have affected 82 of Pakistan's 122 districts, according to the NDMA. As a result, more than 12 million people require humanitarian assistance.
- On July 30, U.S. Ambassador to Pakistan Anne W. Patterson issued a disaster declaration in response to damage resulting from the floods. In early August, USAID deployed a Disaster Assistance Response Team (USAID/DART) to Pakistan to assess humanitarian needs and work closely with the U.S. Embassy in Islamabad to coordinate U.S. humanitarian assistance.

Kohistan District, KP Province

- On October 12, two USAID/DART team members traveled by air to Kohistan District, KP Province, to meet with the U.N. World Food Program (WFP) and local NGO staff and to observe food aid deliveries in areas that remain inaccessible by road. The team observed local relief agencies providing assistance to isolated villages and noted that the food deliveries were conducted in an organized manner.
- To reach difficult to access areas in the district, WFP transports food by truck from warehouses in Peshawar to Camp Meira, Shang, and Dasu bases in Kohistan for onward transport by air and truck. WFP stores food in four warehouses in the district, each of which has the capacity to hold 350 metric tons (MT) of food. U.S. military helicopters conduct approximately six flights daily, delivering an estimated 25 MT of food to villages in six union councils that remain inaccessible by road.
- During September, WFP and local implementing partners delivered monthly food rations via air and road to approximately 15,000 households in 17 union councils in Kohistan District. In response to a request from the District Coordination Office, WFP increased planned beneficiaries for October to more than 28,300 households in 26 union councils in the district. WFP conducted a four-day assessment in the nine new union councils to identify needs and develop a revised beneficiaries list based on housing damages and crop losses.
- To help meet winter food requirements, WFP is assessing suitable locations to store relief supplies for villages that are likely to be snow-bound during the winter months.
- This week, USAID/OFDA provided \$1.2 million for rehabilitation of water infrastructure, construction of latrines, and hygiene education activities in Kohistan District. According to relief agencies working in Kohistan, floods damaged or destroyed between 60 and 80 percent of water supply schemes in the district. As a result, the grantee will work with community leaders to rehabilitate 35 water points in six flood-affected union councils by replacing or repairing damaged pumps, water reservoirs, and storage tanks—benefiting more than 31,000 people in the area.

Shelter

- As of October 12, Shelter Cluster members had distributed nearly 262,000 tents and nearly 440,000 plastic tarpaulins to nearly 481,000 households—approximately 25 percent of the estimated population in need of shelter assistance. To date, USAID/OFDA has provided nearly \$24 million in shelter assistance through 14 grantees, as well as more than 120,000 pieces of reinforced plastic sheeting for more than 363,000 people.
- Between September 26 and 29, members of the Shelter Cluster—the coordinating body for shelter activities—conducted an assessment in flood-affected areas of Punjab. Two-thirds of those interviewed during the assessment had returned home, while one-third remained displaced. Of those that remained displaced, 70 percent planned to return to their homes in the coming weeks, while 12 percent did not expect to return home for six months or more. Families that had already returned indicated that immediate reconstruction needs include tools, beams for roofs, doors, and soil to build mud walls. A similar assessment will be conducted in Sindh Province in the coming week.

Nutrition

- Nutrition Cluster members continue to conduct community-level screening activities to identify and treat children with moderate or severe acute malnutrition. As of October 9, cluster members had established 13 stabilization centers and 108 outpatient therapeutic feeding programs in flood-affected areas to treat children with severe acute malnutrition, in addition to 77 supplementary feeding programs.
- Through these programs, more than 2,800 severely malnourished children and approximately 12,800 moderately malnourished children have received nutritional supplements. In addition, as of October 7, relief agencies had provided ready-to-use supplementary foods, such as Plumpy'Doz, to 17,000 children under five years of age in Balochistan Province and 96,000 children under five in Sindh. In early October, the Nutrition Cluster estimated that up to 15 percent of flood-affected individuals were children under five that required additional nutrition assistance.
- On October 14, a USAID/OFDA nutritionist arrived in Pakistan to advise on U.S. nutrition assistance and coordinate with the GoP and nutrition cluster partners.
- To date, USAID/OFDA has transported 168 MT of WFP Plumpy'Doz to Pakistan to help protect more than 120,000 children from acute malnutrition for a period of 30 days.

Health

- As of October 13, the U.N. World Health Organization (WHO) had established 63 of 83 planned diarrhea treatment centers (DTCs) in 45 flood-affected districts. During the coming week, WHO plans to establish 15 additional DTCs, including seven centers in southern Sindh Province. The majority of DTCs established by WHO in Pakistan are funded in whole or in part by USAID/OFDA.
- As populations return home, the need for DTCs in areas of displacement is decreasing, particularly in KP. As a result, health officials plan to convert DTCs into treatment facilities for other common illnesses, such as acute respiratory infections or malaria.
- This week, USAID/OFDA provided an additional \$4.7 million to rehabilitate damaged health facilities in Punjab, Sindh, and KP, as well as to expand emergency health services in areas with prolonged displacement—benefiting a total of 680,000 people countrywide. The grantee will utilize 30 mobile medical teams to provide health services in 14 priority districts, while cash-for-work crews build latrines and rehabilitate 45 government health facilities in the same areas. Rehabilitation of a damaged health facility includes repair to the building, as well as the associated water, sanitation, and electrical infrastructure. In Sindh, the grantee will use mobile medical teams that travel by foot, motorbike, and boat to reach and treat inaccessible displaced populations.

Emergency Food Assistance

- Between October 1 and 12, WFP reached nearly 2.5 million people in 39 flood-affected districts of Pakistan with 32,123 MT of emergency food assistance. WFP aims to reach a total of 7.4 million beneficiaries in October.
- According to WFP, food aid pipeline breaks are expected in November. If additional funding is not provided, WFP will likely need to reduce food rations or beneficiary caseloads.
- According to WFP's latest resourcing update, U.S. contributions to WFP account for more than 60 percent of the organization's total donor contribution to date. To date, USAID/WFP has provided \$122.4 million to WFP. In addition, USAID/WFP has provided nearly \$15 million to two NGOs for food voucher programs—benefiting 509,000 people in KP, Punjab and Sindh provinces.

Early Recovery

- On October 14, the Asia Development Bank (ADB) and World Bank announced results from the recently completed Damage and Needs Assessment (DNA), which measured flood-related damage in 15 key sectors across Pakistan. The results indicate that flooding in Pakistan caused an estimated \$9.7 billion in damage—nearly double the amount of damage caused by the 2005 Pakistan earthquake.
- The GoP National Database and Registration Authority (NADRA) and local authorities continue to register flood-affected individuals and distribute debit cards, valued at approximately \$230 each. As of October 11, NADRA had distributed 518,000 cards at 69 registration and compensation sites, representing a 22 percent increase from the total number of cards reported on October 9.
- To date, USAID/OFDA has provided an estimated \$25 million for early recovery activities in flood-affected areas, including more than \$10.7 million for programs with cash-for-work as the primary component.

USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO PAKISTAN

FY 2011 - Pakistan Floods			
Implementing Partner	Activity	Location	Amount
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE ¹			
RAPID Response Fund for Local NGOs	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Shelter and Settlements; Logistics and Relief Commodities; Health; Nutrition; Protection; Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management; Agriculture and Food Security	Affected Areas	\$9,800,000
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	KPk	\$1,218,480
Implementing Partner	Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Sindh, Punjab, KP	\$4,748,284
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, Logistics and Relief Commodities	KPk	\$500,000

Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, Logistics and Relief Commodities	Sindh	\$4,534,116
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Shelter and Settlements; Agriculture and Food Security; Logistics and Relief Commodities	Baluchistan, Sindh	\$5,000,000
Implementing Partner	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Shelter and Settlements; Agriculture and Food Security	Affected Areas	\$4,999,434
FAO	Agriculture and Food Security	Punjab	\$5,000,000
OCHA	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$1,000,000
	Additional transportation costs		\$35,675
	Administrative and Support Costs		\$27,278
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$36,863,267
TOTAL USAID ASSISTANCE IN FY 2011			\$36,863,267

¹ USAID/OFDA funding represents committed or obligated funds as of October 15, 2010.

FY 2010 - Pakistan Floods			
Implementing Partner	Activity	Location	Amount
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE¹			
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Shelter and Settlements; Logistics and Relief Commodities	KPk	\$4,600,000
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Shelter and Settlements; Logistics and Relief Commodities	Punjab	\$3,500,000
Implementing Partner	Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Logistics and Relief Commodities; Shelter and Settlements; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Balochistan	\$2,456,720
Implementing Partner	Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Health; Logistics and Relief Commodities; Shelter and Settlements	Punjab	\$4,615,009
Implementing Partner	Logistics and Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	KPk, Punjab	\$1,260,899
Implementing Partner	Shelter and Settlements	Swat	\$3,980,224
Implementing Partner	Logistics and Relief Commodities; Shelter and Settlements; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Punjab	\$2,497,855
Implementing Partner	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$1,329,909
Implementing Partner	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Protection	KPk	\$705,794
Implementing Partner	Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Logistics and Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Sindh, KPk, Punjab	\$3,900,000
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Shelter and Settlements; Logistics and Relief Commodities	KPk, Sindh	\$3,324,888
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Balochistan, KPk, Sindh	\$1,500,817
Implementing Partner	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Shelter and Settlements; Logistics and Relief Commodities	Sindh	\$1,985,937

Implementing Partner	Logistics and Relief Commodities; Shelter and Settlements; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Balochistan, Punjab, KPk	\$2,324,487
Implementing Partner	Protection; Shelter and Settlements; Logistics and Relief Commodities	Punjab, Sindh	\$2,347,743
Implementing Partner	Health; Logistics and Relief Commodities; Water Sanitation and Hygiene	Punjab	\$2,167,232
RAPID Fund for Local NGOs	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Shelter and Settlements; Logistics and Relief Commodities; Health; Nutrition; Protection; Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management; Agriculture and Food Security	Affected Areas	\$2,750,000
International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC)	Agriculture and Food Security; Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Health; Shelter and Settlements; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Affected Areas	\$9,000,000
IOM	Shelter and Settlements	KPk	\$2,000,000
IOM	Logistics	Affected Areas	\$1,315,000
IOM	Health; Logistics and Relief Commodities; WASH	Affected Areas	\$5,299,139
OCHA	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$500,000
U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF)	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	KPk, Punjab, Sindh, Baluchistan, AJK	\$3,000,000
UNICEF	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Affected Areas	\$6,000,000
UNICEF	Nutrition	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
FAO	Agriculture and Food Security	KPk	\$5,000,000
U.N. World Health Organization (WHO)	Health (DEWS)	KPk, Punjab, Sindh, Baluchistan, AJK, Gilgit-Baltistan	\$3,000,000
WHO	Health (Malaria Prevention)		\$5,000,000
WHO	Health (Diarrhea Treatment Centers)	Affected Areas	\$1,860,000
WFP	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$6,500,000
NDMA/PDMA	Commodity Flight #1: 2 water treatment units, 4 Zodiac boats	KPk	\$257,725
NDMA/PDMA	Commodity Flight #2: 4 water treatment units, 14 inflatable rescue boats, 10 water bladders, 30 saws	KPk	\$745,977
NDMA/IOM	Commodity Flight #3: 1,153 rolls of plastic sheeting, 17,000 blankets	Sindh	\$692,795
NDMA/IOM	Commodity Flight #4: 240 rolls of plastic sheeting	Sindh	\$87,600
NDMA/IOM	Commodity Flight #5: 540 rolls of plastic sheeting	Sindh	\$197,100
NDMA/IOM	Commodity Flight #6: 530 rolls of plastic sheeting	Sindh	\$623,450
IOM	Commodity Flight #7: 1,600 rolls of plastic sheeting	Affected Areas	\$1,165,545
IOM	Commodity Flight #8: 1,000 rolls of plastic sheeting, 31,200 water containers	Affected Areas	\$511,500
IOM	Commodity Flight #9: 40 inflatable rescue boats	Affected Areas	\$1,000,000
IOM	Commodity Flight #10: 4 water treatment units	Affected Areas	\$186,009

IOM	Commodity Flight #11: 3 water treatment units	Affected Areas	\$336,507
IOM	Commodity Flight #12: 37,625 blankets, 81,550 water containers, 500 saw blades	Affected Areas	\$523,082
IOM	Commodity Flight #13: 1,600 rolls of plastic sheeting	Affected Areas	\$1,089,000
IOM	Commodity Flight #14: 53,905 blankets, 23,400 water containers	Affected Areas	\$404,349
IOM	Commodity Flight #15: 42,925 blankets, 23,400 water containers	Affected Areas	\$329,136
IOM	Commodity Flight #16: 42,925 blankets, 30,000 water containers	Affected Areas	\$339,036
IOM	Commodity Flight #17: 1,600 rolls of plastic sheeting	Affected Areas	\$1,165,000
IOM	Commodity Flight #18: 42,625 blankets, 19,200 water containers, 2 water bladders	Affected Areas	\$1,441,781
IOM	Commodity Flight #19: 15,008,000 water purification tablets	Affected Areas	\$226,971
IOM	Commodity Flight #20: 1,600 rolls of plastic sheeting	Affected Areas	\$1,050,750
WFP	Commodity Flight #21: 84 MT of Plumpy'Doz	Affected Areas	\$419,600
IOM	Commodity Flight #22: 1,600 rolls of plastic sheeting	Affected Areas	\$1,020,530
IOM	Commodity Flight #23: 650 rolls of plastic sheeting	Affected Areas	\$301,248
WFP	Commodity Flight #24: 84 MT of Plumpy'Doz	Affected Areas	\$413,000
IOM	Local Procurement: 170,000 blankets	Affected Areas	\$811,685
IOM	Local Procurement: 200,000 ten-liter water containers	Affected Areas	\$634,859
IOM	Local Procurement: 600,000 bars of soap	Affected Areas	\$328,376
TBD	Procurement and transport of 120,000 tarpaulins (Not Yet Delivered)		\$1,724,830
	Administrative and Support Costs		\$256,627
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$115,005,721
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE²			
WFP	179,853 MT of Local and Regional Food Procurement and 22,450 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Affected Areas	\$122,664,963
Implementing Partner	Food Vouchers	Affected Areas	\$12,861,970
Implementing Partner	Food Vouchers	Affected Areas	\$1,852,067
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$137,379,000
USAID/PAKISTAN ASSISTANCE			
Pakistan Poverty Alleviation Fund (PPAF)	Emergency Relief Supplies; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Affected Areas	\$2,700,000
Rural Support Program Network (RSPN)	Emergency Relief Supplies; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Affected Areas	\$2,300,000
IOM	Support to NDMA	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
USAID/PAKISTAN			\$10,000,000³
USAID/PAKISTAN EARLY RECOVERY ASSISTANCE			
Aga Khan University	Medical Teams and Medical Supplies	Affected Areas	\$6,300,000

WHO, UNICEF	Polio and Measles Vaccines	Affected Areas	\$5,900,000
U.N. Population Fund (UNFPA)	Reproductive Health Kits	Affected Areas	\$6,000,000
FAO	Agriculture and Food Security	KPk	\$16,000,000
IOM	Support to NDMA	Affected Areas	\$800,000
Small Grants Program	Education, Health, Community Development, Women's Rights, Minority Rights, Humanitarian Response	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
UNICEF	WASH	Affected Areas	\$2,000,000
Implementing Partners	Early Recovery Activities	Affected Areas	\$8,000,000
USAID/PAKISTAN EARLY RECOVERY ASSISTANCE			\$50,000,000
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	Emergency Relief Activities and Relief Supplies	Affected Areas	\$31,250,000
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)	Emergency Relief Activities and Relief Supplies	Affected Areas	\$18,000,000
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$49,250,000
TOTAL USAID ASSISTANCE IN FY 2010			\$312,384,721
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$49,250,000
TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE IN FY 2010			\$361,634,721

¹ USAID/OFDA funding represents committed or obligated funds as of September 30, 2010. Minor revisions have been made to some relief commodity totals to reflect price adjustments during the fiscal year end reconciliation process.

² Estimated value of food assistance.

³ Please note that \$3,430,218 previously reported as part of USAID/Pakistan Assistance is now part of the USAID/Pakistan Early Recovery allocation.

USG CIVILIAN FUNDING TOTAL FOR FY 2010 AND FY 2011

TOTAL USAID ASSISTANCE FOR PAKISTAN FLOODS TO DATE	\$349,247,988
TOTAL STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE FOR PAKISTAN FLOODS TO DATE	\$49,250,000
TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE FOR PAKISTAN FLOODS TO DATE	\$398,497,988

PUBLIC DONATION INFORMATION

- The most effective way people can assist relief efforts is by making cash contributions to humanitarian organizations that are conducting relief operations. A list of humanitarian organizations that are accepting cash donations for flood response efforts in Pakistan can be found at www.interaction.org. Information on organizations responding to the humanitarian situation in Pakistan may be available at www.reliefweb.int.
- USAID encourages cash donations because they allow aid professionals to procure the exact items needed (often in the affected region); reduce the burden on scarce resources (such as transportation routes, staff time, and warehouse space); can be transferred very quickly and without transportation costs; support the economy of the disaster-stricken region; and ensure culturally, dietary, and environmentally appropriate assistance.
- The USAID/OFDA-funded Center for International Disaster Information (CIDI) aired two Public Service Announcements (PSAs) for international disasters 471 times on 31 different U.S. broadcast stations in the during August. The new CIDI PSAs are also airing on CNN, including CNN Airport and CNN Headline News. In addition, the PSAs were included on the National Association of Broadcasters (NAB) monthly feed on August 20, which will likely result in additional airings during September.
- More information can be found at:
 - USAID: <http://www.usaid.gov/pakistanflooding/>
 - The Center for International Disaster Information: www.cidi.org or (703) 276-1914
 - Information on relief activities of the humanitarian community can be found at www.reliefweb.int
- U.S. Secretary of State Hillary Rodham Clinton announced the establishment of the Pakistan Relief Fund. Created by the U.S. Government through the Department of State, the Fund serves as a mechanism for the public to contribute money to the ongoing efforts in Pakistan. More information on how to donate to the Pakistan Relief Fund can be found at: <http://www.state.gov/pakistanrelief/index.html>

USAID/OFDA bulletins appear on the USAID web site at http://www.usaid.gov/our_work/humanitarian_assistance/disaster_assistance/